



Universitat de Lleida

DEGREE CURRICULUM
**STRUCTURAL AND
MECHANICAL ANALYSIS**

Coordination: ROCA ENRICH, JOAN

Academic year 2023-24

Subject's general information

Subject name	STRUCTURAL AND MECHANICAL ANALYSIS			
Code	14535			
Semester	1st Q(SEMESTER) CONTINUED EVALUATION			
Typology	Degree	Course	Character	Modality
	Master's Degree in Industrial Engineering	1	OPTIONAL	Attendance-based
	Master's Degree in Industrial Engineering	2	OPTIONAL	Attendance-based
Course number of credits (ECTS)	6			
Type of activity, credits, and groups	Activity type	PRAULA		TEORIA
	Number of credits	3		3
	Number of groups	1		1
Coordination	ROCA ENRICH, JOAN			
Department	INDUSTRIAL AND BUILDING ENGINEERING			
Teaching load distribution between lectures and independent student work	40% attendance 60% autonomus work			
Important information on data processing	Consult this link for more information.			
Language	Catalan. Also some material in spanish or in english			

Teaching staff	E-mail addresses	Credits taught by teacher	Office and hour of attention
COMELLAS ANDRES, MARTI	marti.comellas@udl.cat	3	Wednesday, 15:00 a 17:00 CREA building, Office 0.19
ROCA ENRICH, JOAN	joan.rocaenrich@udl.cat	3	Tuesday, from 12:00 to 13:00 Wednesday, from 19:00 to 20:00 CREA building, Office 0.07
ROCA ENRICH, JOAN	joan.rocaenrich@udl.cat	0	Tuesday, from 12:00 to 13:00 Wednesday, from 19:00 to 20:00 CREA building, Office 0.07

Subject's extra information

The main previous knowledge necessary for the proper development of the subject are:

- Basic mathematics for engineering
- Computer Basics
- Sketching and graphical representation of multibody systems
- Kinematics and dynamics of rigid bodies with plane motion
- Kinematic and dynamic analysis of mechanisms with plane motion
- Fundamentals of materials science
- Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering
- Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics

Regarding the safety rules that apply to the laboratory practices:

It is **COMPULSORY** that the students bring the following elements of individual protection (EPI) to the practices at the laboratory.

- Laboratory gown from UdL (unisex) (blue or white colour)
- Protection glasses
- Mechanical protection gloves

They can be purchased through the shop Údels of the UdL:

C/ Jaume II, 67 baixos
Centre the Cultures i Cooperació Transfronterera

<http://www.publicacions.udl.cat/>

The use of other elements of protection (for example caps, masks, gloves of chemical or electrical risk, etc.) will depend on the type of practice to be done. In that case, the teacher will inform of the necessity of specific EPI.

Not bringing the EPI's described or not fulfilling the norms of general security that are detailed below imply that the student can not access to the laboratories or have to go out of them. The no realisation of the practices for this reason imply the **consequences in the evaluation** of the subject that are described in this course guide.

GENERAL NORMS OF SECURITY IN LABORATORY PRACTICES

- Keep the place of realisation of the practices clean and tidy. The table of work has to be free from backpacks, folders, coats...
- No short trousers or short skirts are allowed in the laboratory.
- Closed and covered footwear is compulsory in the laboratory.
- Long hair needs to be tied.
- Keep the laboratory gown laced in order to be protected from spills of chemicals.
- Bangles, pendants or wide sleeves are not allowed as they can be trapped.
- Avoid the use of contact lenses, since the effect of the chemical products is much bigger if they enter between the contact lense and the cornea. Protection over-glasses can be purchased.
- No food or drink is allowed in the laboratory.
- It is forbidden to smoke in the laboratories.
- Wash your hands whenever you have contact with a chemical product and before going out of the laboratory.
- Follow the instructions of the teacher and of the laboratory technicians and ask for any doubt on security.

For further information, you can check the following document of the *Servei de Prevenció de Riscos Laborals de la UdL*: <http://www.sprl.udl.cat/alumnes/index.html>

During the realization of visits to companies, the use of personal protective equipment (PPE) set by the centre is mandatory.

Learning objectives

General objective:

To gives students the basic knowledge, techniques, tools, skills and abilities to effectively develop professional activities involved in carrying out projects concerning mechanical systems engineering

Specific objectives:

- To understand the functional structure of a machine
- To be able to approach the basic dynamic studies of a simple machine
- Acquire the basic knowledge of the different types of materials used in mechanical construction
- Achieve sufficient capacity to select the most appropriate structural design criteria for every part of a mechanical assembly
- Know the different systems and processes for manufacturing parts, especially the metallic ones, due to its great importance in the industrial world

Competences

General competences

- **CG1** Capacity of planning and organizing the personal work.
- **CG6** To have suitable knowledge of the scientific and technological issues of: mathematical, analytical and numerical methods in engineering, electrical engineering, energetic engineering, chemical engineering, mechanical engineering, mechanics of continuous means, industrial electronics, automation, manufacture, material, quantitative methods of management, industrial computing, urbanism, infrastructures, etc.

Specific competences

- **CE2** Knowledge and capacity to project, calculate and design integrated manufacturing systems.
- **CE3** Capacity for the design and testing of machines.
- **CE11** Knowledge and capacities for the calculation and design of structures.

Subject contents

1. DYNAMICS OF MACHINES WITH ONE DEGREE OF FREEDOM

- 1.1 Main components of a machine: from the engine/motor to the functional group
- 1.2 Energy balance of a machine or a mechanical system
- 1.3 One axis equivalent model for a one degree of freedom mechanical system
- 1.4 Operating modes of a machine

2. MATERIALS IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

- 2.1 Properties of Materials
- 2.2 Classification of materials
- 2.3 Ferrous metals: steels and cast irons
- 2.4 Other non-ferrous metals
- 2.5 Polymers

3. MECHANICS OF MATERIALS

- 3.1 Introduction to the mechanics of materials
- 3.2 Types of internal loading
- 3.3 Stress
- 3.4 Relationship between stress and strain
- 3.5 Introduction to the linkage systems analysis

4. MACHINE ELEMENTS

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Gear transmissions

4.3 Belts and chains

4.4 Bearings

4.5 Transmission shafts

5. MECHANICAL MANUFACTURING PROCESSES

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Casting and molding

5.3 High temperature forming

5.4 Sheet cutting and forming

5.5 Machining processes

5.6 Welding

5.7 Other manufacturing processes

Methodology

Lectures: In the lectures, the contents of the subject is exposed orally by a teacher without the active participation of students. Lecture classes may be supported by explanatory videos that will be made available to students.

Problems: In the activities of problems solving, the professors present a complex issue that students must solve, whether working individually or in teams.

Seminars: Group dynamics technique consisting of working sessions of a rather small group investigating an issue through dialogue and discussion, under the guidance of a teacher or an expert. They can be used to deepen a monographic issue, from the information previously provided by the teacher.

Work in group: Learning activity that has to be done through collaboration between members of a group

Visits: Activity of a group of students, guided by the teachers, which consists of going to a certain place to get direct information that favours the learning process

Development plan

Week	Methodology	Unit	Attendance hours	Autonomous work hours
1	Lectures	Unit 1: Theory	2	0
2	Lectures Seminar	Unit 1: Theory Unit 1: Seminar	2 2	4
3	Seminar Work in group	Unit 1: Seminar Work in group	2 2	4
4	Lectures	Unit 2: Theory	2 2	4

5	Lectures Work in group	Unit 2: Theory Work in group	2 1	6
6	Seminar Work in group	Unit 2: Seminar Work in group	2 2	4
7	Lectures Seminar	Unit 3: Theory Unit 3: Seminar	2 2	4
8	Lectures Problems	Unit 3: Theory Unit 3: Problems	2 1	6
9	Evaluation	Exam 1	2	5
10	Lectures Seminar	Unit 4: Theory Unit 4: Seminar	2 2	6
11	Lectures Problems	Unit 4: Theory Unit 4: Problems 2	2 2	8
12	Work in group Visit		2 2	6
13	Work in group		2 2	6
14	Lectures Seminar	Unit 5: Theory Unit 5: Seminar	2 2	6
15	Lectures Problems	Unit 5: Theory Unit 5: Problems	2 2	6
16-17	Evaluation	Exam 2	2	7
18	Tutoring	Tutoring	2	4
19	Evaluation	Recovery exam	2	4

Evaluation

Several evaluation activities will be carried out:

BLOCK 1: Machine Dynamics and Materials

- 1st individual written test (approx. week 9). It will be evaluated the content exposed and worked in class up to the date of this test (mainly Units 1-3).

BLOCK 2: Machine and Manufacturing Elements

- 2nd individual written test (approx. week 17 or 18). It will be evaluated the content exposed and worked in class in the second part of the semester (mainly Units 4-5) will be evaluated.

BLOCK 3: Complementary activities

- The student must do, throughout the semester, several individual or group activities (practice, seminars, visits, etc.) and the corresponding reports, which must be delivered within the established period to be evaluated. The student will only be able to access to the laboratory if they are equipped with the corresponding PPE indicated in the practice guide.
- Group Work: Study of a mechanical assembly project that will be done in groups throughout the semester.

- Recovery test/s (approx. week 20). The student may take the recovery Test 1 and/or Test 2. If the student takes this test/s, the grade obtained replaces the previous grade. If the student takes more than one recovery test, the maximum grade that can obtain for the subject will be 6.

The weight assigned to each evaluation activity, out of a total of 100, is as follows:

Block	Activity	Weight	
1	Test 1	37	
2	Test 2	37	
3	Practice, seminars, visits, etc.	10	26
	Group Work	16	
1 and 2	Recovery test	37+37=74	

Note: The grade obtained on the complementary activities (BLOCK 3) are not recoverable. A minimum grade of 3,5 is required in Tests 1 and 2.

Alternative evaluation:

- Individual test, will be carried out on the day of the recovery test. It will consist of two parts corresponding to each of the two individual tests done throughout the semester. It will have a weight of 74% (37+37).
- The student must do, throughout the semester, several individual or group activities (practice, seminars, visits, etc.) and the corresponding reports, which must be delivered within the established period to be evaluated. The student will only be able to access to the laboratory if they are equipped with the corresponding PPE indicated in the practice guide. They will have a total weight of 10%.
- Group Work: Study of a mechanical assembly project that will be done in groups throughout the semester. It will have a weight of 16%.

Bibliography

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GROOVER, M.P. "Fundamentos de manufactura moderna". Ed. Mc GrawHill 2007

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