



Universitat de Lleida

DEGREE CURRICULUM

# **THEORY OF STRUCTURES AND INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION**

Coordination: BRADINERAS ESCO, FRANCISCO JAVIER

Academic year 2023-24

## Subject's general information

Subject name	THEORY OF STRUCTURES AND INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION			
Code	102307			
Semester	2nd Q(SEMESTER) CONTINUED EVALUATION			
Typology	Degree	Course	Character	Modality
	Bachelor's Degree in Mechanical Engineering	3	COMPULSORY	Attendance-based
	Double bachelor's degree: Degree in Mechanical Engineering and Degree in Energy and Sustainability Engineering	3	COMPULSORY	Attendance-based
Course number of credits (ECTS)	6			
Type of activity, credits, and groups	Activity type	PRAULA		TEORIA
	Number of credits	3		3
	Number of groups	2		1
Coordination	BRADINERAS ESCO, FRANCISCO JAVIER			
Department	INDUSTRIAL AND BUILDING ENGINEERING			
Teaching load distribution between lectures and independent student work	60h attendance class + 90h personal work			
Important information on data processing	Consult <a href="#">this link</a> for more information.			
Language	Spanish 3 credits Catalonian 6 credits			
Distribution of credits	Francisco Javier Bradineras Esco 3 Miquel Angel Mateus Gorgues 6			

Teaching staff	E-mail addresses	Credits taught by teacher	Office and hour of attention
BRADINERAS ESCO, FRANCISCO JAVIER	javier.bradineras@udl.cat	3	
MATEUS GORGUES, MIQUEL ANGEL	miquel.mateus@udl.cat	6	

## Subject's extra information

### Suggestions

Attendance and the resolution of the proposed problems is highly recommended. Case studies should be solved as soon as possible after its request. It is not advisable to leave work till last minute. See bibliography is a good support for the subject.

### The course as part of the academic plan

Introduce new methods of structural design, including the matrix method and its adaptation to the calculation of second order, as required in the CTE. Give the students the basic knowledge and necessary information on construction technology so they have enough resources to schedule, manage and execute an industrial construction project with the help of other professionals. Provide the future engineer, criteria for choosing among the possible functional solutions, architectural and constructive, and also provide the technical criteria necessary to plan and manage the construction of a small industrial plant.

It is **COMPULSORY** that the students bring the following elements of individual protection (EPI) to the practices at the laboratory.

- Blue laboratory gown from UdL (unisex)
- Protection glasses
- Mechanical protection gloves

They can be purchased through the shop Údels of the UdL:

C/ Jaume II, 67 baixos

Centre the Cultures i Cooperació Transfronterera .<http://www.publicacions.udl.cat/>

The use of other elements of protection (for example caps, masks, gloves of chemical or electrical risk, etc.) will depend on the type of practice to be done. In that case, the teacher will inform of the necessity of specific EPI.

Not bringing the EPI's described or not fulfilling the norms of general security that are detailed below imply that the student can not access to the laboratories or have to go out of them. The no realisation of the practices for this reason imply the **consequences in the evaluation** of the subject that are described in this course guide.

### GENERAL NORMS OF SECURITY IN LABORATORY PRACTICES

- Keep the place of realisation of the practices clean and tidy. The table of work has to be free from backpacks, folders, coats...
- No short trousers or short skirts are allowed in the laboratory.
- Closed and covered footwear is compulsory in the laboratory.
- Long hair needs to be tied.
- Keep the laboratory gown laced in order to be protected from spills of chemicals.
- Bangles, pendants or wide sleeves are not allowed as they can be trapped.

- Avoid the use of contact lenses, since the effect of the chemical products is much bigger if they enter between the contact lense and the cornea. Protection over-glasses can be purchased.
- No food or drink is allowed in the laboratory.
- It is forbidden to smoke in the laboratories.
- Wash your hands whenever you have contact with a chemical product and before going out of the laboratory.
- Follow the instructions of the teacher and of the laboratory technicians and ask for any doubt on security.

For further information, you can check the following document of the *Servei de Prevenció de Riscos Laborals de la UdL*: <http://www.sprl.udl.cat/alumnes/index.html>

## Learning objectives

- Introduce new methods of structural analysis.
- Calculate the internal forces that appear in frame structures
- Give to the students basic knowledge and the necessary data on building technology to have enough resources to plan, manage and implement a project of industrial building with the help of other professionals.
- Give to the future engineer knowledge enough to choose among the possible architectural and building solutions from a small manufacturing factory and also provide technical criterior necessary to plan and manage the building.

## Competences

### Degree-specific competences

- Knowledge and ability to apply the principles of elasticity and resistance of materials to the behaviour of real solids.

#### Goals

- Students must be able to address real problems and propose simplifications to them, within the field of strength of materials

- Knowledge and ability for calculus, structural design and industrial constructions.

#### Goals

- Students must be able to calculate a structure and decide what kind of links are the best to the design system selected

### Degree-transversal competences

- Ability to gather and interpret relevant data in their field of study, and to emit judgements that include a reflection on relevant themes of a social, scientific or ethical nature

#### Goals

- Students must be able to interpret data of problems and results

- Ability to resolve problems and elaborate and defend arguments inside their field of study

#### Goals

- The student must learn to propose and decide the order to follow for solving problems and real cases

- Ability to analyse and synthesize.

#### Goals

- Students must be able to organize the results of the calculations and choose the relevant ones

## Subject contents

### 1.- Calculation of reticulated structures.

1.1.- Analytical method

1.2.- Introduction to the matrix method

### 2.- Industrial constructions.

2.1.- Legislation and building regulation.

2.2.- Geotechnical study of the soil. Earthworks and layout.

2.3.- Basic materials. Reinforced concrete and structural steel.

2.4.- Foundations and walls systems.

2.5.- Structural systems.

2.6.- Prefabrication

2.7.- Roofs, walls, pavements and enclosures.

2.8.- Urbanization works.

2.9.- Quality Control in building and urbanization works.

## Methodology

\* Lectures: Before beginning with the problems a theoretical introduction to each chapter of the course will take place.

\* Problems: The main focus of the course is to learn to solve problems of strength of materials and structural design. After the theoretical introduction will arise and solve different kind of problems. Problems are conducted in small groups.

\* Exercises to deliver: Students also have to solve problems individually or in groups. The problems solved and delivered in class will be used in the calculation of the final mark for the subject. These exercises will be conducted in small groups.

\* Case Studies: At the end of each chapter, a case studie will be required. Students will submit a final report with all of them. This case is different for each student as data depends on the student identification number. This report will also have an important weight in the mark of the subject.

## Development plan

Week	Chapters	Classroom working hours	Freelance working hours
1-4	Chapter 1.1	16	24
5	Chapter 1.2	4	6
6-7	Chapter 2.1-2.2	8	12
8-10	Chapter 2.3-2.4	12	18
11-12	Chapter 2.5-2.6	8	12
13-14	Chapter 2.7-2.8	8	12
15	Chapter 2.9	4	6

## Evaluation

### Structural analysis:

Exam:80%.

Case Studie: 10% + 10% (Report, theory and exercises test)

NE: Mark of Structural analysis. With second chance exam, maximum mark of sujet: 5

Alternative evaluation: 80% exam + 20% one exercise from each chapter with the tool of the virtual campus.

### Industrial building:

Exam:70%. With second chance exam, maximum mark: 5

Case Studie: 20%

Attendance and active participation: 10%

NC: Mark of Industrial building. Average with Structural analysis can be done only with a mark higher than 4 in the building part. With second chance exam, maximum mark of subject: 5

Alternative evaluation: 80% exam + 20% case studie.

### SUBJECT MARK (NA):

NE: Mark Structural analysis

NC: Mark Industrial building

If  $NC \geq 4$   $NA = 0,3 \cdot NE + 0,7 \cdot NC$

If  $NC < 4$   $NA = \text{Min}[(0,3 \cdot NE + 0,7 \cdot NC) ; (4)]$

## Bibliography

### Structural calculation

\* Cálculo Matricial de estructuras en 1er y 2do orden. Ramón Argüelles Álvarez

\* Cálculo de estructuras. E.T.S.I.M. MADRID. Ramón Argüelles Álvarez

\* Estructruas arquitectónicas e industriales, su cálculo. Enrique Nieto. ED. Tebar.

\* Teoría y cálculo sobre estructuras resistentes de prismas rectos. Santiago Rico Fernando. Bellisco

\* Análisis matricial de estructuras de barras .J. M<sup>a</sup> Iglesias.Ediciones de la UdL. Eines16

## **Industrial building**

- \* Hormigón Armado. Jimenez Montoya.
- \* Arte de proyectar en Arquitectura. Neufert.
- \* Tecnologia de la construcción. G. Baud
- \* Estructura Metálica. Altos Hornos de Vizcaya
- \* Prefabricación de edificios y naves industriales. Monografías INTEMAC
- \* EHE. Instrucción de hormigón.
- \* Código técnico de la edificación (CTE).
- \* NTE. Normas tecnológicas de la edificación
- \* Pliego general de carreteras PG4.
- \* Library information and professional associations.