

# DEGREE CURRICULUM MATERIALS SCIENCE

Coordination: Jordi Casanovas

Academic year 2015-16

## Subject's general information

Materials Science
102113
2n Q Continuous assessment
Obligatòria
6
2 Big Groups , 4 Middle Groups
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Jordi Casanovas
Jordi Casanovas Thursday 16h-18h / Office 2.14 (EPS) Josep Monné Thursday 17-18h i Dv. 18-19h / Office 2.14 (EPS)
Chemistry
(40%) 60 h lectures (60%) 90 h student work
Presencial
Consult this link for more information.
Català
Degree in Automation and Industrial Electronic Engineering Degree in Mechanical Engineering
Jordi Casanovas Thursday 16h-18h / Office 2.14 (EPS) Josep Monné Thursday 17-18h i Dv. 18-19h / Office 2.14 (EPS)
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Jordi Casanovas Salas (morning groups) Josep Monne Esquerda (afternoon groups)

## Subject's extra information

It is advisable continuous work of students throughout the semester, reading basic references and solving exercises. Visit the Virtual Campus frequently, since there will be uploading useful material: backup of the theoretical presentations, collections of exercises, instructions for the practices ... Take advantage of office hours / tutoring with teachers.

There are not prerequisites for this course.

## Learning objectives

see competences

### Competences

#### Degree-specific competences

• Knowledge and use of the principles of the resistance of materials.

Goals

- Knowing the mechanical behavior -in particular the mechanical strength- of metals, ceramics and polymers.
- Knowing how to evaluate the main mechanical properties
- Knowledge of the principles of science, technology and the chemistry of materials. Understanding of the relationship between microstructure, synthesis or processing and properties of materials.

Goals

- Knowing the main characteristics of metals (and metal alloys), ceramics, polymers, semiconductors and composite materials
- Improve the knowledge of their crystal and non-crystalline structures, as well as of their structural defects and atomic diffusion phenomenon.
- Understand the physical and chemical properties (mechanical, electrical, magnetic, thermal, optical, corrosion) of different types of materials available to an engineer. Learn to evaluate some parametres to characterize the properties.
- Understanding the relationship between internal structure and material properties

#### **Degree-transversal competences**

• Ability to work under pressure and/or in situations where there is a lack of information.

Goals

- Learn to find and choose, in a limited time, the necessary information to solve a problem of Materials Science.
- Ability to resolve problems and elaborate and defend arguments inside their field of study

Goals

• Learning to think, solve and explain correctly a problem of Materials Science.

## Subject contents

#### 1. Introduction

- 1.1. Definition of Materials Science and Materials Engineering
- 1.2. Structure and Properties.
- 1.3. Classification of materials.
- 1.4. Current needs of society.

#### 2. Crystal structure and non-crystalline structure

- 2.1. Introduction
- 2.2. Common crystal structures
  - 2.2.1. Metals
  - 2.2.2. Ceramics
  - 2.2.3. Semiconductors
- 2.3. Structural characteristics of polymers
- 2.4. Composites

#### 3. Imperfections and diffusion phenomena

- 3.1. Deviations from the ideal crystal structure
  - 3.1.1. Punctual defects
  - 3.1.2. Linear defects: dislocations
  - 3.1.3. Surface defects
  - 3.1.4. Volume defects
- 3.2. Diffusion phenomena
  - 3.2.1. General considerations
  - 3.2.2. Mechanisms for diffusion
  - 3.2.3. Factors affecting the diffusion
  - 3.2.4. Applications

#### 4. Mechanical properties

- 4.1. Laboratory tests: relation stress strain
- 4.2. Elastic deformation and plastic deformation
  - 4.2.1. Elastic deformation. Modulus of elasticity

4.2.2. Plastic deformation

- 4.2.3. Hardness
- 4.3. Mechanical and thermomechanical properties of polymers
- 4.4. Reinforcement techniques
- 4.5. Fracture and Fatigue

#### 5. Electrical properties

- 5.1. Introduction
- 5.2. Band Theory
- 5.3. Metallic conductivity
- 5.4. Semiconductors
  - 5.4.1. Intrinsic semiconductors
  - 5.4.2. Extrinsic

#### semiconductors

5.5. Conductivity in ceramics, polymers and composites

#### 6. Magnetic properties

- 6.1. General concepts
- 6.2. Non-cooperative magnetic behavior: diamagnetism and paramagnetism
- 6.3. Cooperative magnetic behavior: ferro-, antiferro-and ferrimagnetism
- 6.4. Influence of temperature
- 6.5. Magnetic hysteresis cycle
- 6.6. Magnetically hard and soft materials
- 6.7. Superconductors

#### 7. Optical and thermal properties

- 7.1. Thermal properties: heat capacity, thermal expansion, thermal conductivity
- 7.2. Thermal properties of polymers
- 7.3. Optical properties
- 7.4. Applications of optical phenomena: luminescence, photodegradation, laser and fiber optics

#### 8. Corrosion of Materials

8.1. Introduction

- 8.2. Atmospheric attack: oxidation
- 8.3. Electrochemical attack
  - 8.3.1. Ion concentration batteries
  - 8.3.2. Galvanic batteries
  - 8.3.3. Gaseous reduction
- 8.4. Methods to prevent corrosion

#### **Evaluation**

Evaluation Activity 1 (AA1). Written exam, Topics 1-4, Final score percentage: 25%

Evaluation Activity 2 (AA2). Written exam, Topics 1-8, Final score percentage: 50%

Laboratory Activities. Final score percentage: 10%

Other Activities. Multiple choice Tests (initially scheduled , at the end of each topic) . Final score percentage: 15%

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Recovery evaluation activity. It allows to recover 75% of the Final score (equivalent to AA1+AA2)

## Bibliography

#### **Recommended bibliography**

- J.C.Anderson, K.D. Leaver, R.D. Rawlings y J.M. Alexander, "Ciencia de los Materiales", 2ª ed., Ed.Limusa, México, 1998
- D.R.Askeland, "Ciencia e Ingeniería de los Materiales", InternationalThomson Editores, México, 1998
- W.D.Callister Jr., "Introducción a la Ciencia e Ingeniería de los Materiales", 3ª ed., Ed.Reverté S.A.,Barcelona, 1995
- J.Casanovas y C. Alemán, *"Introducción a la Ciencia de los Materiales"*, CálamoProducciones Editoriales, Colección Manuales Básicos, Barcelona, 2002
- J.F.Shackelford, "Introducción a la Ciencia de Materiales para Ingenieros", 4ª ed., PrenticeHall Iberia, Madrid, 1998
- W.F. Smith, "Fundamentos de la Ciencia e Ingeniería deMateriales", 3ª ed., McGraw-Hill, Madrid, 1998

Other didactic material s'aniràpenjant al Campus Virtual: http://cv.udl.cat